IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS LORAIN COUNTY, OHIO

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SANDRA JOHNSON, Administratrix of the Estate of Mose T. Johnson, Deceased,

Plaintiff,) Vs.) Case Number 97CV118106 AKBAR NAEEM, M.D., et al.,) Judge Mark A. Defendants.)

DEPOSITION OF MARY JANE MARTIN SMITH, R.N. August 15, 2000

DEPOSITION OF MARY JANE MARTIN SMITH, R.N., called upon by the Plaintiff herein to testify via telephone pursuant to the Rules of Civil Procedure, before me, Melinda A. Melton, Registered Professional Reporter, a notary public within and for the State of Ohio, the witness being located in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania with Mr. Spisak and Mr. Demsey and Ms. Petrello being located in Cleveland, Ohio, on August 15, 2000, commencing at or about 2:00 p.m.



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1 MR. DEMSEY: Hi, Ms. Smith. How are you? 2 THE WITNESS: (No response.) 3 MR. DEMSEY: I don't know if she heard me, Les. How are you today, ma'am? 4 5 THE WITNESS: Fine. Can you hear me? 6 MR. DEMSEY: Yes. Since we're on the 7 speaker phone, what we'll do here is I'll try my best to wait until after you've given an 8 answer, I'll try and do a pause. It's a little 9 10 unnatural in speech, and it's particularly unnatural for lawyers ever to pause, but I'll 11 12 try to. And if you can do the same, that way 13 -- The speaker phone tends to cut off if two 14 people'speak at once. THE WITNESS: I understand. 15 16 MR. DEMSEY: Okay. We're going to have 17 the court reporter swear you in. 18 MARY JANE MARTIN SMITH, R.N., a witness herein, having been first duly sworn, as 19 hereinafter certified, was examined and testified as 20 21 follows: 22 EXAMINATION BY MR. DEMSEY: 23 2.4 0. Can you state your name, please? 25 A. Mary Jane Martin Smith. 4

Q. I'm Richard Demsey. I represent the 1 2 Estate of Mose Johnson through Sandra Johnson, the administrator of that estate and that's his widow. 3 I'll be asking you some questions today, a little 4 bit about your background, the report you prepared, 5 6 and the opinions that you hold in this case. 7 Colleen Petrello may have some questions 8 for you. She represents the emergency room folks, the doc and the group. That would be Dr. Marion 9 Prince. 10 11 If, at any time, you don't understand a question that I ask you or should Colleen have 12 questions for you that she asks you, will you ask us 13 14 to repeat or rephrase the question? 15 Α. Yes, I will. 16 Q. Okay, thank you. 17 Normally, I tell witnesses not to nod your head and answer outloud. Since we are on a speaker 18 19 phone, I don't think that's going to be a necessary 20 advance warning. 21 What's your current home address? 22 Α. 16 Cherokee Road, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 23 15241. 24 Q. And please pause for one moment. What was 25 the street number again? 5

Α. One six. 1 2 Q. It's one six, number 16? 3 Α. 216. Okay. We both missed it over here, the 4 0. 216. That shows you the necessity for the pause. 5 Date of birth? б 7 August 20th, 1934. Α. 8 Q. Your educational background through professional schools? 9 10 Α. Starting with? 11 Q. I graduated from high school at, in 19 --12 Α. Graduated from Mount Lebanon High School, 1952. Graduated from the University of Michigan, 13 14 Bachelor of Science in Nursing, in 1956. Graduated 15 from the University of Pittsburgh with a Masters in Higher Education and a minor in nursing in 1976. 16 Completed the course work and examinations for a 17 Ph.D. in exercise physiology in 1984. 18 19 0. 1%4? 20 I believe it was 1984 or '86. I can't Α. 21 exactly remember the year in which I took the 2.2 comprehensive exams. 23 Q. Your employment background consists of 24 what? 25 I worked as a staff nurse in medical/ Α. 6

surgical nursing and obstetrical nursing at 1 St. Clair Memorial Hospital following graduation 2 from the University of Michigan. I worked there 3 part time. My full-time employment was 4 approximately two years. I worked part time at the 5 6 same hospital for about a year and a half. 7 I took maternity leave on or around that I then went to St. Joseph's Hospital School 8 time. 9 of Nursing and taught there part time for approximately two years. 10 11 I went from St. Joseph's Hospital School of Nursing to Community College of Allegheny 12 13 County. I started there in 1968 and I've been there 14 ever since full time. Q. Where is that? 15 16 Α. Community College of Allegheny County. Q. 17 Since 1968? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Ο. Do you have any publications? In other words, are you published? 20 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. And tell me your published fields. 23 Α. I've published in community health 24 nursing. You want to know the general fields of 25 nursing? 7

0. Well, what have you published, I quess is 1 2 what I'm getting at? 3 Specific publications are listed on my CV Α. 4 but I can enumerate them for you, if you like. 5 Ο. Sure. I've authored a chapter in a textbook on 6 Α. community health nursing, authored with an attorney. 7 That book was published in 1999. I have authored a 8 9 number of articles in publications concerning the 10 issues related to nursing, and in a couple of cases issues related to nursing that involved legal cases. 11 12 I've published a chapter on acute critical 13 14 care patients with gastrointestinal problems. I've published a number of articles in journals relating 15 to new methods of treatment relative to minimally 16 17 invasive surgery, mycology updates, prognosis and 18 treatment of my myocardial infarction, and various subjects like that. 19 Q. 20 Okay. Do you have emergency room 21 experience? 22 Α. I supervise students who are precepted 23 through emergency departments at times throughout 24 the academic year. Q. But you, from the sound of it, 25 8

1 professionally you've never been an emergency room 2 nurse. 3 Α. That's correct. 4 Ο. And by supervising students, what do they do, report back to you? 5 No. I select the experience for them and 6 Α. 7 liaison with the supervisor and sometimes with the staff nurses. And I teach the didactic part of а their experience in the classroom on campus. 9 10 In terms of their clinical work, they, of 11 course, are working along with the staff nurse. And I interface with the staff nurse in terms of their 12 13 evaluation and their -- the object that they're to 14 achieve while they're there, and post conference 15 with them after their experience. So your role with the students is one of 16 Q. 17 academics and supervision, or strictly supervision? 18 Α. What do you mean by academics? 19 0. That's why I backed away from that, 20 because academics could mean the nuts and bolts of their education in terms of what they're actually 21 22 doing in the emergency room or various departments, 23 or it could mean somehow supervising them or seeing 24 that they're just going to the right department. So 25 I guess that's too broad of a term. 9

1 Α. When they're in the hospital, I'm there, I'm just not in the emergency room with them 2 too. because they're usually only permitted to go one or 3 4 two at a time. And I have a group of nine or ten students. So I'm generally on the trauma surgical 5 unit with them or the general surgical or the open б heart surgical. And one or two students from that 7 а same ten-student group might be in the emergency room on that day, for example. 9

10 Ο. Okay. All right. And I understand that zero percent of your professional experience has 11 been working in emergency rooms. What percentage of 12 13 your experience has been working in surgical areas of the hospital? Would it be a hundred percent? 14 No, it wouldn't be a hundred percent. 15 Α. But it would be -- What time frame are you referring to, 16 for example? Because some of my early nursing 17 experience was in obstetrics and delivery rooms. 18

19 Q. Let's just take your whole career, if we 20 could somehow break it out into time. And I know 21 you can't tell me you spent X number of hours in 22 this place or another without actual employment 23 records.

24 But if you were to round it off, would you 25 say, over my entire career, I would say I have

probably spent 90 percent of my time in surgical 1 2 areas of nursing and 10 percent in obstetrical? Or maybe 9 percent and 1 percent in whatever, pain 3 4 management or physical therapy or physiatry, whatever? How would you break it down, generally, 5 over your career? 6 7 I'm a medical/surgical nurse. So if you Α. are speaking about medical/surgical nursing, it 8 would be 80 to 85 percent of my time. 9 And then the remaining 15 to 20 percent? 10 Ο. 11 A. Would be the early years when I worked in obstetrics. 12 Q. Okay. In your report that you provided to 13 14 Mr. Spisak, I see you put the date July 25, 2000. 15 Is that the only report that you've authored in this 16 case? 17 Α. Yes. Q. Have you ever worked for Mr. Spisak's firm 18 19 before, Reminger and Reminger? 20 Α. Yes. I believe several years ago I 21 reviewed a case for Mr. Spisak. 22 0. Any other lawyers in the Reminger firm that you know of, not necessarily that you remember 23 24 their name but that firm? 25 Not that I can recall. Α. 11

1 Q. How many cases you have you reviewed for 2 attorneys or doctors or attorneys representing doctors, I should say, or even attorneys 3 4 representing people who claim there was some kind of 5 malpractice? 6 Α. For both plaintiff and defense attorneys, 7 you're asking me? 8 Ο. Correct. 9 Α. Since 1991, probably 100, 120 cases, something around that. 10 11 Q. Would you say it's 50/50 plaintiff/ 12 defendant? A hundred percent? Ninety percent defendant? Ninety percent plaintiff? How does it 13 break out? 14 15 It's probably very close to 50/50. Α. 16 I take it there have been times that 0. 17 you've reviewed cases where you've been critical of 18 the care that the patient received? 19 Α. That's correct. 20 0. And vice versa, where you've found that 21 there was no criticism to be leveled. In other words, the care fell within the standard of care? 22 23 That's correct. Α. 24 Okay. The first letter of -- I'm sorry. Ο. 25 The first sentence of your letter says, "Pursuant to 12

your request, I have reviewed documents relating to 1 2 a claim that has been made by Sandra Johnson against Dr. Naeem, et al." 3 What documents are you referring to? And 4 5 tell me everything that you reviewed in connection with this case. 6 7 I reviewed four deposition transcripts, Α. those of Dawn Sturgeon, R.N., dated February 1, 8 9 2000; Marion R. Prince, M.D., February 2, 2000; Rose 10 Fenik, R.N., dated January 5th, 2000; May, R.N., dated January 5th, 2000; Joel B. Zivot, M.D., dated 11 12 June 15th, 2000. I reviewed Elyria Memorial Hospital 13 14 medical records of Mose Johnson, dated November 10th, 1996, and November 23rd, 1996. 15 16 Reports of Joel B. Zivot, M.D., dated 11/12/97 and 5/18/2000. And an Elyria Regional 17 18 Medical Center policy and procedure titled, "Vital 19 signs: Blood pressure, temperature, pulse, 20 respirations, admission," dated January 1997. MR. DEMSEY: Okay. This guestion is for 21 22 Mr. Spisak. Les, do you plan to have the 23 witness offer -- because I just want to save 24 time here and not get into a long line of 25 questions if it's not necessary. 13

1 Do you have -- I'm sorry. Do you plan to 2 have this witness offer opinions about the 3 physical conditions that Mr. Johnson may have 4 had or may not have had at any given point in 5 time or the proximate cause of his death or 6 even general medical opinions about the various 7 areas of medicine? In other words, the 8 specific physiological issues in this case? 9 MR. SPISAK: No. 10 MR. DEMSEY: Was that a no? 11 MR. SPISAK: That's a no. 12 MR. DEMSEY: Okay. 13 BY MR. DEMSEY: 14 0. Ma'am, you heard what Mr. Spisak said. And you agree with that? 15 16 Yes, I do. Α. 17 0. Your opinion in this case, or your 18 opinions, are -- Actually, your only request in this case was to determine whether or not, to a 19 20 reasonable degree of professional certainty within 21 your profession, there was a deviation from the 22 accepted standards of care by any Elyria Memorial 23 Hospital personnel on November 10 of 1996? 24 Α. Yes. Specifically, I was asked to render 25 an opinion regarding the nursing care. 14

1 0. Okay. And whether or not Mr. Johnson had a temperature on November 10, you do not know? 2 3 Α. No, I do not know. 4 Ο. In your report, you say that, based on your review of this case, you've concluded that the 5 б nurses met the applicable nursing standards of care on November 10 of '98. I think you meant '96. 7 8 That's correct, that's an error. Α. 9 And complied with generally accepted Ο. 10 nursing practice. And you base that opinion on, 11 well, three points that you make in your report. 12 First, you say that there is no general nursing 13 standard of care that requires nurses to always take vital signs. You agree with that statement that you 1415 made? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Ο. And that would include body temperature in 18 an emergency department setting. You say there is no general nursing standard of care? 19 20 That requires -- well, okay. MR. SPISAK: 21 BY MR. DEMSEY: 2.2 I'm sorry. That requires that the Ο. 23 temperature, among other vitals, be taken in the emergency department setting, no general nursing 24 25 standard of care; is that correct? 15

A. Yes.

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Q. You say that the general nursing standards of care require, instead, that nurses would follow the policies of their employing institution insofar as what procedures to perform for any given patient; is that correct?

A. You add "for any given patient." But the
8 statement prior to that phrase is correct as stated
9 in my report.

Q. Okay. Well, I was trying to paraphrase a little bit and I didn't mean to put words in your mouth. If I paraphrase not to your satisfaction, please correct me.

Let's say for the emergency department setting, what a nurse is required to do relative to the taking of vital signs is dictated by the employing institution?

18 Α. To the extent that they would have a 19 policy and/or procedure that would address that. 20 The nurse also can use her clinical judgment and 21 choose to take the patient's vital signs or to take 22 the temperature if she chooses to or if she has specific physician's order to do so. 23 24 Q. Okay. If the hospital has no policy, 25 ither written or oral, is there a standard of care

1	as to whether or not a patient admitted to an
2	emergency department and this would include just
3	a standard emergency department, an acute, or a
4	nonacute side, whether they have that division or
5	not does the standard of care dictate that
6	temperature, vitals must be taken, general nursing
7	standard of care?
8	A. No.
9	Q. Okay. What is a nurse to do when a
10	patient presents to an emergency department and
11	there is no procedure? Or are you saying there
12	always is one?
13	A. Didn't say there always is one.
14	Q. Okay. If there is no procedure in a
15	nursing department relative to the taking of vitals,
16	what is a nurse to do?
17	A. The nurse would follow her clinical
18	judgment. And if she had a question, would consult
19	with the nursing supervisor and/or the physician.
2 0	Q. Is that how you were trained?
21	A. Correct.
22	Q. Are there times when you do not take
2 3	vitals?
24	A. Are there times I can't answer that
25	because your question is too general.
	17

Q. Well, okay. You've never ac 1 2 the triage nurse for any patient in t' department. You take vitals as a nur 3 4 surgical area, or do you not? 5 Α. Yes, I do. Q. I am just wondering if you take vitals. 6 7 When do you take vital signs, including temperature? 8 Α. Frequently. Q. Frequently? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Ο. Is it within your clinical judgment or is 11 it within the standard of care for a surgical nurse? 1213 Α. It varies according to what the 14 physician's order is, what the patients's clinical condition is, what the patient is there for. 15 It 16 varies considerably from patient to patient. 17 Q. Okay. The second item in your report, 18 page two -- Do you have that in front of you? Yes, I do. 19 Α. Item Number 2 reads, "Elyria Memorial 20 Q. 21 Hospital's emergency services policy and procedure regarding vital signs states that when patients are 22 23 admitted to the MedExpress Service, vital signs are only taken -- excuse me -- are taken only for 24 medical patients over twelve years of age, minor 25 18

1 surgical patients as indicated, by physician's order 2 and at the discretion of the nurse. "There is no requirement that vital signs 3 must be taken when a MedExpress patient is admitted 4 with an injury." 5 On what do you base that statement? Let's 6 7 break it down to the first part. You say their policy and procedure, EMH's policy and procedure 8 regarding vital signs, states that when patients are 9 admitted to the MedExpress Service, vitals are only 10 taken for med patients over twelve, minor surgical 11 patients as indicated, by physician's order and at 12 the discretion of the nurse. 13 14 Where did you see that policy and procedure? Or did you take that from the 15 16 deposition? 17 Α. No. I read it in a policy. Q. What policy is that? 18 When I stated initially that I had 19 Α. reviewed EMH Regional Medical Center policy and 20 procedure, subject: Vital signs, date January 1997 21 - or '94. 22 Are you looking at the policy and Q. 23 procedure that's dated January '97, superceding the 24 October '94, that Mr. Spisak says was in effect in 25 19

1 November of '96? Is that what you're referring to? 2 A. Yes. Ο. We'll mark that as Plaintiff's Exhibit 1. 3 Is your last name hyphenated? I want to make sure I 4 do this correctly. 5 A. No, it is not. 6 MR. DEMSEY: So Plaintiff's Exhibit 1 7 Smith, and then August 15, '00. Les, you know 8 what I'm talking about there? 9 10 THE WITNESS: Are you talking to me? MR. DEMSEY: No. I'm talking to 11 Mr. Spisak. Les, we're talking about the 12 correct document, page 2 of the fax that you 13 14 just sent to me and to Colleen today. MR. SPISAK: What I sent you was a 15 16 one-page policy and procedure. And I think 17 it's been amply described, yeah. MR. DEMSEY: It's a one-page policy and 18 procedure. But it's page two of the fax, the 19 20 cover letter being page one MR. SPISAK: Fine. 21 ----2.2 (Plaintiff's Exhibit No. 1 was marked for 23 identification.) 24 -----25 20

1 BY MR. DEMSEY:

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Q. Okay. The policy that would apply to MedExpress patients is Roman numeral two; is that correct?

A. That's correct.

Q. And that reads, "Upon admission to
MedExpress, patients shall have vital signs taken
and recorded on their Emergency Services chart.
Vital signs include."

Now, it says "shall have vital signs taken 10 and recorded" on their chart. On what do you base 11 12the statement that there has to be a physician's order or it's the nurse's discretion. I see it says 13 that later and I'm not sure what that mean. 14 Is that 15 what you're looking at, the second portion there? Yes. That's my interpretation of the 16 Α. policy as it's written. 17

Q. You don't read that to mean that upon admission to the MedExpress, patients shall have vital signs taken and recorded on their emergency services chart?

A. I see that statement. But the qualifiers
are below it. Under these circumstances, this is
what is done. That's the way I read the policy.
Q. Okay. What's the name of the hospital

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that you're currently affiliated? 1 I'm not affiliated with a h 2 Α. work at Community College of Alleghen 3 Q. Okay. What percentage of yc 4 spent in active nursing? 5 6 Α. I spend approximately 80 percent of my 7 time in nursing. 0. As a surgical nurse? 8 Medical/surgical nursing instructor and 9 Α. doing clinical supervision. 10 Okay. If you would break out the 0. 11 12instructing and supervising, what percentage is instructing and supervising? 13 Speaking about clinical instruction and Α. 14 15 supervision? 16 Q. Yes. Teaching, clinical instruction, 17 supervising, your teaching aspects? I'm not clear exactly on what you're 18 Α. asking me. And I want to be sure that I answer you 19 accurately. 20 That's fine. I'm trying to figure out how 21 0. much of what you do is hands-on nursing, you do what 22 23 a nurse does, as opposed to supervising students. Twelve to fifteen hours per week. 2.4 Α. 25 Q. Twelve to fifteen hours per week is actual 22

hands-on nursing? 1 Α. That's correct. 2 Q. What percentage of your time does that 3 boil down to? 4 Of my overall teaching responsibilities, 5 Α. is that your question? 6 Q. Well, 12 to 15 hours is actual nursing 7 8 hands-on. The other number of hours that you put in in an average workweek would be your teaching and 9 administrative and other responsibilities. Would 10 that be a fair separation of the two? 11 Α. I don't have any administrative 12 responsibilities. The remainder of my time at the 13 college is spent in classroom instruction or skills 14 lab instruction. 15 Ο. 16 Okay. What percentage is hands-on nursing versus teaching? 17 Approximately 90 percent would be clinical 18 Α. and approximately 10 or 12 percent would be 19 20 classroom, of my teaching. Q. Okay. And of your teaching versus your 21 actual nursing where you are serving as a surgical 22 nurse, what's the breakdown? The academic side with 23 the 90/10 versus the actual nursing side? 24 A. Mr. Demsey, I think I could clarify that 25 23

1	I will. Of the 15 hours a week I'm with students
2	providing direct patient care in a hospital setting,
3	I take care of patients with the students in
4	conjunction with the hospital employees who are
5	assigned to those same patients.
6	Four hours or six hours, depending upon
7	the week, I teach in a classroom at the college.
8	That's my full-time job and that's what it consists
9	of.
10	Q. Is there one hospital that you've been
11	affiliated with for a substantial period of years up
12	to the present time?
13	A. I'm not affiliated with any of the
14	hospitals. But I have been primarily to Allegheny
15	General hospital, UPMC Montefiore Hospital, and to a
16	variety of suburban hospitals such as North Hill
17	Passivant, Suburban General, Divine Providence.
18	Q. So you go to many hospitals within your
19	geographical area?
20	A. I do. It depends on the semester and it
21	depends upon the year.
22	Q. Do all of the hospitals named by you just
23	moments ago have emergency departments?
24	A. I believe they do.
25	Q. Do you know what the policies are at those 24

hospitals for their emergency departments, acute or 1 2 nonacute or just general, relative to whether or not vitals should be taken when a patient comes in, 3 4 regardless of injury or condition? Α. I don't know the policies as of today for 5 some of the hospitals because I have not been there 6 7 in the past five years. I know from personal experience that Allegheny General Hospital does not 8 9 have a policy that requires all patients to have all vital signs taken when they present to the emergency 10 11 department. Q. 12 How do you know that? Because I've had occasion to need to be 13 Α. 14 familiar with the policies in that emergency 15 department in the past year. 16 0. The year 1999? 17 Α. Yes. Why was that? Q. 18 I had occasion to discuss the possible 19 Α. placement of some of my students there for 20 observations, and I needed to become familiar with 21 22 the policies and procedure there. 23 Q. What was the policy and procedure relative 24 to vital signs at that hospital in 1999? 25 Α. I'm sorry, I can't quote it for you 25

verbatim. But I know that in the subacute section 1 the issue of taking vital signs was at the direction 2 3 of the physician or at the clinical judgment of the 4 nurse who was taking care of the patient at the time. 5 Ο. Would you know whether or not a patient 6 7 who presented to an emergency room where there was a suspicion of infection as a possible secondary 8 9 diagnosis for hip pain should have their temperature 10 taken? MS. PETRELLO: Objection. 11 12 MR. SPISAK: Objection. Go ahead. THE WITNESS: Do I know if they should, 13 was that your question? 14 BY MR. DEMSEY: 15 Q. Do you believe that they should? Yes. 16 Do I believe that if a patient had a 17Α. secondary diagnosis that was formulated by a 18 physician that they should have their temperature 19 taken, is that your question? 20 Q. Well, I don't know about a secondary 21 diagnosis. But a suspicion where infection was a 22 23 possible secondary diagnosis, where there is a 2.4 suspicion? 25 I don't understand your question, I'm Α. 26

1 afraid.

2	Q. All right. If there is a secondary
3	diagnosis that can be made of infection to explain
4	hip pain, for example, in a patient that doesn't
5	respond to pain medication, do you know whether or
б	not that patient do you believe that patient
7	should have their temperature taken?
8	MS. PETRELLO: Objection.
9	THE WITNESS: It would depend upon the
10	circumstance and it would depend upon the
11	discussions the nurse would have with the
12	physician.
13	BY MR. DEMSEY:
14	Q. And under what circumstances would the
15	temperature be taken, that you're referring to?
16	What circumstances are you referring to where the
17	patient would have their temperature taken?
18	MS. PETRELLO: Objection.
19	THE WITNESS: If the physician requested
20	that it be taken, the nurse would take it.
21	Q. Are you familiar with Toradol?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. What is Toradol?
24	A. Anti-inflammatory medication.
25	Q. Is there a standard dosage that is 27

typically given? 1 There is a range. Α. 2 Q. What is that range? 3 4 Α. Thirty to sixty milligrams. I have also had occasion to give 15 milligrams. 5 What was that occasion, a child? Q. 6 Just that was the way the order was 7 Α. No. written. 8 9 Q. Okay. That would be the physician who would order the administration of any medication, 10 including Toradol? 11 12 Α. Yes. Q. Is there a difference -- You say in your 13 report in paragraph, numbered paragraph 3, "The 14 nurse deferred properly Mr. Johnson's vital signs 15 because he was not admitted with a medical condition 16 and the physician did not order that vital signs be 17 taken." What do you mean by that? 18 19 Later, you go on saying he was admitted with an injury. What's the difference between a 20 medical condition and an injury? 21 A medical condition is an illness such as 2.2 Α. diabetes, coronary artery disease. 23 Q. Okay. And when you say that he was 24 admitted, do you mean taken through the emergency 25 28

department as opposed to admitted to the hospital? 1 I meant admitted in the sense that the 2 Α. 3 policy says admission to the emergency care center 4 and/or admission to MedExpress, in the context of the way the policy characterizes patients who are 5 seen in the emergency department. 6 Okay. Would it be a fair statement -- How 0. 7 many years have you been a licensed nurse? 8 9 Forty-four years. Α. Ο. Would it be a fair statement that the only 10 time in those 44 years that you're aware of any 11 hospital, exclusive of our case here -- I'm talking 12 about your own experience now. Would it be a fair 13 statement that the only time in those 44 years as a 14 15 nurse that you were aware of a hospital that had a policy not to take a patient's vital signs under 16 certain circumstances when the patient came into the 17 18 emergency department would be last year, 1999, at that one hospital? 19 No, that wouldn't be correct, Mr. Demsey, 20 Α. because I certainly can't recollect what my 21 familiarity or knowledge was of policies four years 22

24I would become familiar with and I operate25under policies that I'm using at the time that I

ago or even 35 years ago or even 20 years ago.

23

need to know. But I don't store them in memory. 1 2 And they change and are revised and reviewed at 3 frequent intervals. So I simply have no recollection of what 4 they might have been during any previous years. 5 6 Q. Okay. So it's a fair statement you can't 7 recall any others? 8 MS. PETRELLO: Objection. 9 THE WITNESS: I can't recall any others in 10 any context other than the ones that I'm currently using or have occasion to need to 11 12 know. BY MR. DEMSEY: 13 14 0. Is there a hospital that you visit the 15 majority of the time, let's say over the last five 16 years? 17 MS. PETRELLO: Objection. Asked and 18 answered. THE WITNESS: I believe I did say that 19 20 Allegheny General Hospital and UPMC Montefiore 21 are the hospitals that I've spent the majority of time with. I don't believe you asked me 22 23 previously about the past five years. But that 24 would be correct relative to the past five 25 years. 30

1 BY MR. DEMSEY:

Q. And was Allegheny Gener 2 told us about that had that poli 3 currently familiar with because 4 issue? 5 Α. Yes. 6 0. You don't know what their policy was '98 7 and before? 8 No, I don't know. I may have known at the 9 Α. 10 time but I couldn't recall. 11 Q. On what do you base your opinion that 12 there is no general nursing standard of care as to -- for an emergency department nurse as to when 13 vitals are to be taken, when or whether? 14 I'm not aware of any written statement Α. 15 that says that vital signs must be taken in an 16 emergency department setting on all patients. 17 Q. Okay. 18 Based on your review of the records, do 19 you have an opinion one way or the other as to 2.0 whether or not the emergency department doctor, 21 22 Dr. Prince, should have taken Mr. Johnson's vital 23 signs. 24 MS. PETRELLO: Objection. THE WITNESS: No, I don't have an opinion. 25 31

1 BY MR. DEMSEY:

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2	Q. So that I understand it then,
3	of your opinion here, your opinion in this \sub
4	nurse is to follow the hospital's procedure.
5	Whatever that procedure may be is what the standard
б	of care is for that nurse at that given point in
7	time. The nurses here followed their hospital's
8	procedure. And, therefore, there was no deviation
9	from the standard of care that applied to them, that
10	standard of care being the hospital's policy.
11	Does that summarize your opinions in this
12	case in a nutshell?
13	A. I would stand by how I've stated it in my
14	report. I'm not sure that it is exactly the way you
15	repeated it now. But to the extent that it
16	represents exactly what I said in my report, that is
17	my opinion.
18	Q. Okay. Did you see a death certificate?
19	A. I saw Mr. Johnson's autopsy report. I
20	don't know if I saw an actual death certificate. It
21	may or may not be in the records that I have. Would
22	you like me to look?
23	Q. Yes, please
24	MS. PETRELLO: Maybe no one has seen it.
25	MR. DEMSEY: Colleen, I think I've seen 32

it. I don't know. I know we've talked about 1 2 it. MS. PETRELLO: You asked Glauser about it 3 4 at the depo. MR. DEMSEY: I know. 5 MS. PETRELLO: Maybe it wasn't Glauser, I б don't know. Or somebody's depo I've just been 7 reading lately. 8 MR. DEMSEY: You're right. I did ask 9 Dr. Glauser about it. 10 MS. PETRELLO: So I went back to take a 11 12 look at it and I couldn't find it. 13 MR. SPISAK: Colleen, stop reading those 14 depos. It confuses things. 15 MS. PETRELLO: I'm sorry. I'm getting ready here, you know. I've got them all 16 17 indexed. I'm ready to go. 18 MR. DEMSEY: You're always ready to go. 19 THE WITNESS: I don't see it in the 20 records of the hospital that I have. MR. DEMSEY: Okay. Bear with me for just 21 22 a moment. Colleen, do you have any questions? 23 MS. PETRELLO: No, I don't. 24 MR. DEMSEY: Okay. Well, I'm almost 25 done. Let me take a look at my notes here. 33

BY MR. DEMSEY: 1 Q. Ms. Smith, you don't have any criticisms 2 of Dr. Naeem? 3 Α. No. 4 MR. DEMSEY: Colleen, I did find the death 5 6 certificate. And it appears that it was 7 attached to responses to requests for production. 8 And I recall asking Dr. Glauser if he had 9 10 any, if there was anything on either the autopsy or the death certificate that he 11 12 disagreed with, and he said no. MS. PETRELLO: Can you fax that over to 13 me, and I would imagine to Les as well? 14 MR. SPISAK: Can you fax it to my office, 15 16 Richard? MR. DEMSEY: Let me get fax numbers from 17 everybody here. Les, 68 --18 MS. PETRELLO: I can tell that you Glauser 19 never saw it and I have never seen it. 20 Whatever. 21 MR. SPISAK: Area code (216) 687-1841. 22 MR. DEMSEY: Okay. And, Colleen? 23 MS. PETRELLO: Mine is (440) 248-8861. 2.4 MR. DEMSEY: I do not have grief 25 34

counseling records. 1 MS. PETRELLO: I'm sorry. You don't have 2 3 what? MR. DEMSEY: Grief counseling records. 4 MS. PETRELLO: You don't? 5 MR. DEMSEY: You asked me if I had those б 7 records. MS. PETRELLO: Well, she testified that 8 her and her daughter went to New Horizons or 9 10 something like that. 11 MR. DEMSEY: I don't have those records. MS. PETRELLO: She also testified -- wait 12 13 a second. Are you done with this witness? MR. DEMSEY: Yes. 14 15 MS. PETRELLO: All right. Are we off the record? 16 MR. DEMSEY: No. Les, waiver? Read? 17 MR. SPISAK: She'll take a look at it. 18 19 I'll ask the court reporter to send me my copy and I will have Mrs. Smith take a look at it. 20 21 MR. DEMSEY: Thank you, Mrs. Smith. 2.2 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I didn't hear your last statement. 23 24 MR. DEMSEY: I just said, "Thank you, 25 Mrs. Smith." 35

THE WITNESS: You are welcome. 1 MS. PETRELLO: Thank you. It was nice 2 3 meeting you. Stay on the line, folks. We've got a couple housekeeping things. 4 For the court reporter, I'll take a copy 5 6 of it. And I need it as soon as possible. BY MR. DEMSEY: 7 Q. Mrs. Smith? 8 A. Yes? 9 10 Q. Do I owe you a few bucks? 11 Α. I'll send you an invoice. 12 MR. DEMSEY: Les, You'll give her my 13 address. 14 0. What do you bill? \$125.00 an hour for testimony. 15 Α. Okay. So we started at about quarter 16 Ο. after and went until 3:00, so let's just call it an 17 hour. What do you say? 18 That's fine. 19 Α. Q. What do you charge for coming to and from 20 21 court? 22 Α. Court? Q. Well, yes. When you're testifying in 23 24 court, what do you bill? 25 Α. I bill travel time at \$60.00 an hour and 36

1 testimony time at \$125.00 an hour, plus expenses for 2 mileage and, depending upon the time I'm here, any 3 meals I might need. Q. 4 Okay. By the way, what percentage of your time is spent doing litigation matters, say in a 5 6 given year? 7 Α. About 12 to 15 percent probably. 8 MR. DEMSEY: Okay. Colleen, anything based on that? 9 10 MS. PETRELLO: No, I don't have anything 11 MR. DEMSEY: You wanted Les to stay on the 12 line for some housekeeping issues? MS. PETRELLO: You, too. 13 MR. DEMSEY: We're off the record now 14 15 ----(Deposition concluded at 3:00 p.m.) ----16 17 18 19 2.0 21 22 23 24 25 37

1	STATE OF OHIO)
2) CERTIFICATE COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA)
3	I, Melinda A. Melton, Registered
4	Professional Reporter, a notary public within and for the State of Ohio, duly commissioned and
5	qualified, do hereby certify that the foregoing witness, Mary Jane Martin Smith, R.N., was by me
6	first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth; that her testimony
7	then given was reduced by me to stenotype shorthand, subsequently transcribed into typewritten
8	manuscript; and that the foregoing is a true and accurate transcript of said testimony so given as
9	aforesaid. I do further certify that this deposition
10	was taken at the time and place as specified in the foregoing caption, and was completed without
11	adjournment. I do further certify that I am not a
12	relative, friend or counsel for either party or otherwise interested in the outcome of these
13	proceedings. I do further certify that Plaintiff's
14	Exhibit Number 1 was marked for identification during this deposition and is attached to the
15	transcript herein. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my
16	hand and affixed my seal of office this 16th day of August 2000.
17	
18	Mo loa Moto
19	MELINDA A. MELTON Registered Professional Reporter
20	
21	Notary Public within and for the State of Ohio
22	My Commission Expires
23	February 5, 2003
24	
25	
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