JANUARY 24, 2002

	Page 1
1	IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
2	OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO
3	
4	ERIKA EVANS, etc.,
5	Plaintiffs,
6	vs Case No. 444182
	Judge William Coyne
7	LAKEWOOD HOSPITAL, et al.,
8	Defendants.
9	
10	DEPOSITION OF GERALDINE KERN, R.N.
11	THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 2002
12	
13	Deposition of GERALDINE KERN, R.N., a
14	Witness herein, called by counsel on behalf of
15	the Plaintiff for examination under the statute,
16	taken before me, Vivian L. Gordon, a Registered
17	Diplomate Reporter and Notary Public in and for
18	the State of Ohio, pursuant to agreement of
19	counsel, at the offices of Lakewood Hospital,
20	Lakewood, Ohio, commencing at 11:25 o'clock a.m.
2 1	on the day and date above set forth.
22	
23	
24	
25	
No.	

GERALDINE KERN, R.N. Erika Evans v. Lakewood Hospital, et al.

Page 2 APPEARANCES: 1 On behalf of the Plaintiff 2 Becker & Mishkind 3 KATHERINE A. VADAS, ESQ. 4 Skylight Office Tower Suite 660 5 1660 W. 2nd Street 6 7 Cleveland, Ohio 44113 216-241-2600 8 9 On behalf of the Defendant Lakewood Hospital 10 11 Moscarino & Treu THOMAS H. ALLISON, ESQ. 12 Hanna Building Suite 630 13 1422 Euclid Avenue 14 Cleveland, Ohio 44115 15 16 216-621-1000 17 18 ALSO PRESENT: 19 20 21 Kathleen Sweeney 22 23 24 25

Page 3 GERALDINE KERN, R.N., a witness herein, 1 2 called for examination, as provided by the Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure, being by me first duly 3 sworn, as hereinafter certified, was deposed and 4 5 said as follows: 6 EXAMINATION **OF** GERALDINE KERN, R.N. 7 BY MS. VADAS: 8 Q. Is it okay if I call you Geri? 9 Α. Sure. 10 Ο. Can you state your name for the record, please, and spell your last name. 11 12 Geraldine Marie Kern, K-E-R-N. Α. And what is your home address? 13 Ο. 17019 Bradgate Avenue and that's 14Α. Cleveland, Ohio, 44111. 15 16 Q. And is that an apartment or a single home? 17 18 Α. A single home. 19 Have you ever had your deposition Ο. taken before? 20 21 Α. No. 22 This is a question and answer session Ο. under oath. Everything that we ask you today 23 24 may be relied on to prepare our questions for you at the time of trial. 25

Page 4 There are no right or wrong answers. 1 It's important that you understand the question. 2 And I have already had three depositions and 3 4 some poor questions, so if you have problems, feel free to ask and I will rephrase it or your 5 attorney may ask me to rephrase it for you. 6 7 MR. ALLISON: He might. Ο. If you answer the question, I'm going 8 to assume you understood what I meant. 9 10 Α. Okay. Q. So please give your answers verbally, 11 because the court reporter needs to take them 12 13 down. 14 This is not a memory game. If you wish to refer to the medical records, feel free 15 to do so. During this deposition your counsel 16 will object. Feel free to answer unless he 17 18 instructs you not to, okay? What have you reviewed for your 19 deposition today? 20 21 Α. I don't understand the question already. 22 Ο. Did you review anything for this 23 24 deposition before coming down here today? 25 MR. ALLISON: Look at anything.

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		Page 5
1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q,	And what was that?
3	Α.	Parts of the medical records.
4	Q,	Do you remember which parts?
5	Α.	Basically my notes to the chart.
6	Q .	Did you review any standards of care?
7	Α.	No.
8	Q .	Did you review any medical literature
9	or referen	nce materials?
10	Α.	No.
11	Q,	Did you review any materials
12	referencin	ng meningitis?
13	Α.	No.
14	Q.	Neonatal infection?
15	Α.	No.
16	Q.	Neonatal sepsis?
17	Α.	No.
18	Q.	Did you do any type of on-line
19	research?	
20	Α.	No.
2 1	Q.	Since this case was filed, have you
22	discussed	this case with any of the doctors or
23	nurses at	Lakewood Hospital?
24	Α.	No.
25	Q.	Other than with counsel, have you

Page 6 discussed this case with anyone else? 1 2 Α. No. Q. Do you have any personal notes or 3 personal file on this case? 4 Α. No. 5 Have you ever generated such notes? Q, 6 7 Α. No. Ο. Who is your current employer? 8 Lakewood Hospital. 9 Α. Q. 10 Were you employed by Lakewood in February of 2000? 11 Α. Yes. 12 13 Q. You are a registered nurse in the State of Ohio; is that correct? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Q, When did you receive your nursing 16 license? 17 18 Α. In 1981. Q. What type of program was your basic 19 nursing program? 20 21 Α. A diploma program. Ο, Your basic nursing program, did you 22 take any courses in pediatrics? 23 24 Α. Well, neonatal resuscitation. Q. Do you have any additional medical 25

		Page 7
1	related training beyond your	initial nursing
2	program?	
3	A. No.	
4	Q. Do you hold any c	ertifications?
5	A. No.	
6	Q. What pediatric num	rsing journals do
7	you subscribe to?	
8	A. None.	
9	Q. Do you own any peo	liatric nursing
10	texts?	
11	A. Just the basic, ye	ou know, about OB,
12	which has references to pedia	atrics.
13	Q. Do you know who th	ne author of that
14	book is?	
15	A. No, I don't, offha	and.
16	Q. Do you have any pe	ediatric nursing
17	texts that you refer to?	
18	A. Yes.	
19	Q. Do you know the na	ames and authors of
20	those?	
21	A. No. There are man	ny. There are texts
22	on the floor that we refer to	Э.
23	Q. Do you know the t	itles of the texts
24	on the floor?	
25	A. Not offhand, no.	

Page 8 Ο. When did you first become employed at 1 2 Lakewood Hospital? Α. 3 Tn 1985. 4 Q, Did you work anywhere else in nursing 5 before becoming employed at Lakewood? 6 Α. Yes. Ο. 7 Where? I was six years at St. Luke's 8 Α. Hospital. 9 Q, What ward did you work in? 10 Labor and delivery. 11 Α. Q, What is your current title and 12 position? 13 You know, also besides St. Luke's, I 14 Α. was at St. Alexis Hospital and I was there eight 15 16 years. Q. What ward did you work in? 17 Also OB. We did all three units. 18 Α. Q. Any place else? 19 20 Α. No. 21 Q. What is your current title and 22 position? Registered nurse, staff nurse. 23 Α. 24 Q, In February of 2000, was your title and position the same? 25

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		Page 9
1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Have you ever held any other titles
3	at Lakewoo	od Hospital?
4	A.	No.
5	Q.	In February of 2000, were you a
6	full-time	employee of Lakewood Hospital?
7	Α.	Part time.
8	Q.	Were you also working somewhere else?
9	Α.	No.
10	Q.	Approximately how many hours a week
11	did you wo	ork?
12	Α.	At that time, I believe I was 32.
13	Q.	Did you work a steady shift?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	What shift did you work?
16	Α.	I worked day shift, occasional
17	rotating t	to nights.
18	Q.	Did you work a 12 hour shift even
19	though you	a were part time?
20	Α.	Occasionally.
2 1	Q.	What was your normal shift?
22	Α.	For that day?
23	Q,	Your part-time status, did you
24	normally w	work eight hours a day?
25	Α.	Right.

Page 10 1 Q, What time would you start and what 2 time would you finish? 3 Α. 7-A to 3:30. 4 Q. In February of 2000, were you a regular staff member of the birthing center at 5 Lakewood Hospital? 6 7 Α. Yes. Q, When did you first start working in 8 9 the birthing center? 10 Α. September of 1985. 11 Q. Do you still work in that unit? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Q. Were you required to have any special 14 training to work in the birthing center? 15 Α. CPR. Neonatal resuscitation. Q, 16 Did you go through any type of orientation program? 17 18 Α. Yes. Ο. 19 Have you ever worked on a regular 20 basis in any other nursing units at Lakewood Hospital? 21 22 Α. No. 23 Q. In February of 2000, what were your 24 duties and responsibilities at Lakewood Hospital? 25

Page 11 Patient care in the birthing center, 1 Α. 2 including labor and delivery, postpartum, and 3 nursery care. Q. 4 Did you interface with physicians regarding baby's care? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Ο. 7 Mother's care? 8 Α. Yes. Q. Were you responsible for checking for 9 new orders and initiating appropriate action for 10 babies and mothers? 11 Yes. 12 Α. 13 Q. On average, in February of 2000, if 14 you can remember, how many babies were usually assigned to you? 15 I can't remember. Α. 16 Q. Who is your immediate clinical 17 18 supervisor? Α. Chris Ward. 19 (Discussion off the record.) 20 21 Q. During the day, how many registered nurses would usually be working the birthing 22 center? 23 24 Α. Three. Three to four. Q. Would all nurses be providing direct 25

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Page 12 1 patient care? Vod 2 А \cap Besides registered nurses, were there z 4 any other medical personnel assigned to the maternity -- to the birthing center that were 5 providing patient care? 6 No 7 Α 0 In February of 2000, if one of the 8 babies had symptoms of infection which you 9 believed required a physician's evaluation, is 10 there a standard of care you would follow? 11 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead and answer. 13 Yes. Α. 14 15 \mathbf{c} Let's start with the first step you would take. What would you do first? 16 Α Evaluate the infant, take vital 17 18 signs. 10 C Besides vital signs, is there anything else that your evaluation would take 20 21 into account? Observation of the infant. 22 7 22 ٢ After your initial evaluation, if you still believed that the patient required a 24 physician's evaluation, then what you would do? 25

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Page 13 1 Α. Call the physician. Ο. Upon arrival of the physician, would 2 you stay to assist him? 3 4 Α. Yes. Ο, Do the house physicians at Lakewood 5 have pagers? 6 7 Α. Yes. Q. On average, how guickly would a house 8 physician arrive to a call? 9 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 10 11 and answer if you can. 12 Α. They answer fairly quick. Q, And in your training and education, 13 did you learn how to **do** a physical assessment of 14 15 a neonate? 16 Α. Yes. Q. 17 Were you taught to recognize 18 deviations from normal? 19 Α. Yes. What is the standard of care on how Ο. 20 21 often a newborn's temperature should be taken? 22 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 23 and answer. If the baby isn't showing any signs 24 Α. or symptoms of distress, it's usually in the 25

Page 14 initial, after the initial birth, it's every 1 2 half hour times three, and then it goes to Q3 shift. If the mom was treated for group B strep, then the baby's vital signs are taken Q 4 4 hours. 5 Is the standard of care the same with Ο. 6 7 regard to respirations being counted? 8 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 9 and answer. 10 Α. Yes. Q. With regard to pulse being taken? 11 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 12 13 and answer. 14 Α. Yes. Q. Is there a standard of care on when a 15 newborn should be attempted to be fed for the 16 17 first time? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 18 and answer. 19 No. 20 Α. Q. **Is** there a standard of care on how 21 22 often a nurse should chart on a newborn? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 23 24 and answer. 25 Α. No.

Page 15 Ο. Is there a standard of care on 1 charting if there is a change in the newborn's 2 3 condition? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 4 5 and answer. Could you repeat that question again? 6 Α. Q. Is there a standard **of** care on 7 charting on a newborn if there is a change in а their condition? 9 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 10 11 and answer. 12 Α. Yes. What does the standard of care 13 Ο, require on charting when there is a change in 14 the newborn's condition? 15 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 16 and answer. 17 You should chart at least every 15 to 18 Α. 30 minutes, monitoring vital signs. 19 Q, As a nurse, in your experience, what 20 are some things with regard to a newborn's 21 condition that can change that would lead you to 22 start charting? 23 Well, the baby's vital signs, the 24 Α. baby's color. Any type of unusual behavior. 25

Page 16 0. What would be considered unusual 1 2 behavior? Α. If the infant, say, after feeding, 3 4 you know, would vomit, anything of that sort. If the infant was more irritable than normal. 5 Т mean, being a nurse, I can kind of tell when I 6 7 feel an infant is not in the routine of a normal newborn. 8 8. **So** if there is a lack of charting, 9 can we agree that that means that the newborn's 10 11 condition remained unchanged? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 12 and answer. 13 14 Α. Yes. ο. Is there a policy in regard to making 15 late entries in the medical records? 16 17 Α. Yes. 18 **a**. What does that policy require? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 19 and answer. 20 21 Just that you state, you do document Α. late entry and what time the incident occurred. 22 *a* . 23 Does the policy require the writer to place the current time that it's being written 24 and date on it? 25

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Page 17 MR. ALLISON: Go ahead and answer. 1 2 Α. That, I don't know. Ο. **Is** there a standard of care with 3 regard to taking a pulse oximetry? 4 Yes. 5 Α. Q, That is? 6 Just basically how to apply the 7 Α. equipment to the baby and what is within the 8 normal limits. 9 Ο. And what is within the normal limits? 10 On room air, I would say it could be 11 Α. 12 97 to 100 percent. Q, What would make a nurse take a pulse 13 oximetry? 14 15 Α. If you noticed any change in the vital signs, change in the baby's color. 16 Ο. This is not a test that would be done 17 on every baby? 18 Routinely, no. Α. 19 20 Q. Is there a copy **of** the standard of care kept on the unit for reference? 21 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 22 23 and answer. 24 Yes. Α. Are you aware of the exact title of 25 Q .

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Page 18 1 the standard of care manual? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 2 and answer. 3 4 Α. I believe it's just standards of 5 care. Q. What is the normal body temperature 6 of a newborn? 7 8 Α. Normal body temperature would be 36.8, 37. 36.8 to 37. 9 10 Q. At what temperature is a newborn's 11 temperature considered low? I would say, I would consider 36.2. 12 Α. 13 Q. And high? High, 38 axillary. 14 Α. 0. 15 What does axillary mean? Under the arm. 16 Α. Q. At what low temperature would you 17 start to be concerned about the newborn? 18 19 MR. ALLISON: Objection. 20 Α. I would say 36.1. 21 Q, At what body temperature is a newborn considered hypothermic? 22 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 23 24 and answer. Hypothermia would be in the 35's. 25 Α.

Page 19 Ο. Is there a standard of care for 1 2 treating a newborn with a low body temperature? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 3 and answer. 4 Α. Yes. 5 What would you do first? 6 Ο, I would place the infant under the Α. 7 heat warmer with the temperature probe on. 8 How long would you leave the baby in 9 Q, the warmer? 10 Under the warmer? Until the Α. 11 temperature reached within the normal limits. 12 (Discussion off the record.) 13 Q. Is there a point in time that the 14 baby is in the warmer after a certain period of 15 time, say, three hours, four hours, where you 16 would start to become concerned about the baby? 17 18 MR. ALLISON: From being in the 19 warmer? Q. If the temperature is not increasing. 20 Α. Yes, you know, if the warmer was at 21 22 an adequate temperature and we were doing everything possible, I would say at least an 23 24 hour. Q . What are some possible causes of low 25

Page 20 1 body temperature in newborns? 2 Objection. Go ahead MR. ALLISON: and answer. 3 4 Α. Well, after birth, I mean, when the baby is born, it usually comes into a cold 5 environment, that might cause the baby's 6 7 temperature to be down. It could be infection. Ο. If you considered it to be infection, 8 are there any things that you can do as a nurse 9 10 to rule out the possibility of infection? MR. ALLISON: Objection. 11 To the extent that nurses rule out infection without 12 13 the involvement of physicians, go ahead and 14 answer. Well, under a doctor's order, you 15 Α. know, we would take blood for blood cultures, 16 you know, and regular routine bloods to check 17 the white blood count for infection. 18 Q, 19 Can you measure blood sugar? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q, Does that require a doctor's orders? 22 Actually, we have -- it's more or Α. less a standard order that we follow. 23 If there 24 is any, you know, if there are any unusual signs in a baby, usually we do take a blood sugar. 25

Page 21 Ο. In a healthy newborn, how long does 1 2 acrocyanosis usually last? 3 Α. Well, that's hard to say. Every infant is different. I would usually say within 4 two to three hours it should be resolved. 5 Q. Is a lack of reflexes normal in a 6 7 newborn? Α. No. 8 Ο, Would a lack of reflexes cause you 9 concern in a newborn? 10 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 11 12 and answer. 13 Α. No. Q. As a neonatal nursery nurse, have you 14 been trained to recognize signs and symptoms of 15 16 sepsis? 17 Α. Yes. Q. What is sepsis? 18 Α. Sepsis just means infection. 19 Q, What are the signs and symptoms? 20 21 The signs and symptoms of infection Α. 22 could be -- well, there could be lethargy. Increased respirations. Increase or some --23 24 well, I would say they mostly do have an increased temp, not so much a decrease in the 25

Page 22 temp. I would look more for an increase in the 1 temp. They could be irritable also. 2 3 Q. Can hypothermia be a sign of newborn 4 sepsis? MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 5 and answer. She just testified increased 6 7 temperature, not so much decreased. I would say more so increased 8 Α. temperature. Also, if you want to add, a lot of 9 times white blood count is increased as far as 10 11 labs. Q . Can poor feeding be a sign of newborn 12 13 sepsis? 14 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead and answer. 15 Yes. 16 Α. 17 Q. Can jaundice be a sign of newborn sepsis? 18 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 19 and answer. 20 21 Could it? That's hard to say. I'm Α. going to say no. 22 Q. As a birthing center nurse, under the 23 direction of a physician, have you ever cared 24 25 for a newborn infant with sepsis?

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Page 23 Α. 1 Yes. Ο, 2 Approximately how many, if you can 3 say? 4 Α. I can't. Q. As a birthing center nurse under the 5 direction of a physician, have you ever cared 6 for a newborn with meningitis? 7 In my 21 years, no. а Α. Q, What is the responsibility of a nurse 9 if you suspect neonatal sepsis? 10 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Asked and 11 answered. Go ahead and answer it again. 12 Notify the physician. 13 Α. 14 Q. As a birthing center nurse, can you administer antibiotics to a newborn without 15 direction of a physician? 16 17 Α. No. Q. 18 Do you have a recollection separate from the medical records of Baby Jasmine? 19 20 Α. Yes. Ο. What **do** you remember? 21 Just the day that I found the baby. 22 Α. 23 Do you want me to go through the whole incident? Yes, will you, please. Q, 24 You know, it was early in the 25 Α.

	Page 24
1	morning. We were passing out breakfast trays,
2	and the mom motioned. I happened to look down
3	the hall and the mother motioned for somebody to
4	come down to the room. So when I approached
5	her, she said to me, I can't wake my baby.
6	So ${\tt I}$ immediately went into the room.
7	The first place ${\tt I}$ looked was in the crib, you
8	know, because I thought that's where the baby
9	would be, but the baby was not in there; the
10	baby was lying on her bed. When I noticed how
11	the baby looked, ${\tt I}$ immediately picked up the
12	baby and stated to the mother, ${\tt I}$ need to take
13	your baby to the nursery immediately, and did
14	SO.
15	Q. How did the baby look?
16	A. The baby was not breathing. The
17	color was mottled. It also appeared jaundice.
18	Q. What do you mean color was mottled?
19	A. There is almost like a, there is a
20	bluish color to the skin in certain areas. It's
2 1	not completely the extremity is not
22	completely, but it's almost like a spotty
23	looking condition to the skin.
24	Q. In your experience as a nurse, do you
25	know what causes this mottled condition?

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Page 25 Α. 1 No. Ο. Were you assigned to care for 2 Jasmine? 3 4 Α. No. Q, So your interaction with them is you 5 just happened to be there? 6 Α. Right. 7 8 (Thereupon, Plaintiff's Deposition 9 Exhibit 4 was marked for 10 11 purposes of identification.) 12 Ο. 13 Can you read this into the record for 14 me, please? 15 MR. ALLISON: Before you start, read slowly because we tend to read a lot faster than 16 we talk and it's difficult for the court 17 reporter to take down what you are reading. 18 Α. Date, 2-11-00. At 0832 late entry. 19 While walking down the hall, noticed mother 20 standing outside her room waving her arm. 21 Approached mother to ask if she needed something 22 and she said, in quotes, I can't wake my baby. 23 Upon entering room, found infant lying on back 24 on bed unresponsive. The color pale, jaundice 25

Page 26 1 in the lower extremities. Took infant 2 immediately to nursery and placed under radiant warmer. Resuscitative efforts in progress. 3 See special care flow chart and physician's notes. 4 5 **a**. Do you know when you wrote that late 6 entry? 7 Α. It was probably right after, when I brought the infant to the nursery and we started 8 the resuscitation effort and after the code was 9 called, it was after that. **So** I cannot tell you 10 an exact time. 11 12 Q. Was it on the same day? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. Did you write this note on your own 15 accord? 16 Α. Yes. 17 **a** . Is there a reason why you wrote it on 18 a separate piece of paper and didn't put it in 19 the chart? 20 MR. ALLISON: Objection to didn't put 21 it in the chart. It's in the chart. 22 It's in the chart. Α. 23 **a** . Well, continued on a page. 24 Α. Because, apparently in the progress 25 notes --

Page 27 1 MR. ALLISON: Not necessarily. I'm 2 not sure that's correct either. The page before that is full, if you want to think about it that 3 4 way. MS. VADAS: We don't get the chart 5 exactly as you have it. 6 7 MR. ALLISON: I'm not going to say it's exactly the same way now as it was when it 8 was present on the floor that day. But I do 9 know that the prior nurses' narrative notes are 10 11 on a page which has been written through the very end of the last line, and this is the next 12 nursing note. The other notes were made by 13 other individuals, primarily Dr. Perlman. 14 I was concerned about the 15 characterization. 16 MS. VADAS: We get a pile of paper, 17 so it's hard for us to tell. And the way it 18 appeared to me was that it was not in order. 19 I understand. You are 20 MR. ALLISON: 21 welcome to look at this chart if you like to. 22 Yes, the characterization bothered But there is her note. It is on a separate 23 me. piece of paper, that is true. 24 Q. Is there a reason why this note isn't 25

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Page 28 stamped like the rest of them? 1 2 No, you know, perhaps --Α. MR. ALLISON: Don't guess. 3 If you 4 know, fine. If you don't know, fine. Α. No. 5 Q. 6 What was Erika's appearance to you? 7 MR. ALLISON: At the time --Q. At the time you found her baby. 8 9 MR. ALLISON: Versus when she first saw her in the hall? 10 Q. Let's start with the hallway. What 11 12 was Erika's appearance to you in the hallway? When I first glanced over to look at 13 Α. her, she, like I said, was standing outside the 14 door and she kind of just waived her hand. 15 When I went up to approach her, she 16 was tearful, but she spoke in a very soft tone 17 of voice and she just said, I can't wake my 18 baby. 19 Q. What was she like in the room as you 20 21 were making your initial assessment of the baby? 22 Α. She did not say anything to me. She 23 just remained tearful. And I picked up the baby 24 as soon as I could, because I told her, I had to 25 get the baby to the nursery, and left the room

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Page 29 1 immediately. In your opinion, was anything about 2 Q. the baby unusual besides the fact that it wasn't 3 breathing, obviously? I mean, anything about 4 the circumstances of how you found the baby? 5 That's a very bad question. 6 MR. ALLISON: True. 7 MS. VADAS: Let me rethink this. 8 9 Q, Is there anything in the circumstances of the way you came upon Jasmine 10 11 that would lead you to believe that Erika in some way injured her baby? 12 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 13 and answer. 14 I'm not sure if I could answer that. Α. 15 I would say at that moment, my thought, no. 16 Q. 17 You say at that moment. Because you said -- didn't you say at 18 Α. 19 that --Q. Since then, have you formulated 20 Yes. any opinions on whether or not you think Jasmine 21 22 could have injured her baby --MR. ALLISON: That Erika could have. 23 Q. 24 -- Erika could have injured her 25 baby?

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Page 30 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 1 and answer. 2 3 Α. No. Ο. 4 Did you have any further interaction with Erika? 5 After this incident? Α. 6 Ο. After this incident. 7 Yes. Immediately after when the code Α. 8 was called and there was nothing more that we 9 could do, after I was done in the nursery, I 10 went to her room just to check on her to see how 11 12 she was. Upon entering the room, she was 13 sitting in the bed still tearful. You know, I 14 15 believe I asked her -- or I don't really remember what I asked her, but just gave her a 16 hug, and then said, is there any -- do you have 17 any family that I can call for you? And she 18 stated, no, I have no family, but she mentioned 19 a friend that she could possibly contact, and 20 21 she was going to call this friend. I sat with her for a few more 22 23 minutes, but she was very quiet. She would not offer anything to me. She said nothing more 24 after that. So then I left the room, and the 25

Page 31 only other contact I had with her prior to 1 2 leaving my shift that day, I did stop in the room to talk with her a few seconds to tell her 3 4 how sorry I was. Her friend was in the room at that time. 5 She was not tearful at that time. 6 7 After I gave her my sympathy, she just said thank you and that was it. 8 a. If on previous occasions in Jasmine's 9 10 life there had been troubles waking the baby, would you find what appears to be Erika's 11 calmness at the time she consulted you to be 12 13 strange? 14 MR. ALLISON: Objection. To the 15 extent that you can answer, go ahead, if you understand the question. 16 17 Α. I don't understand the question. Q. 18 A couple of hours prior to this there had been an incident where the baby required 19 extensive stimulation **to** be awoken. 20 If Erika 21 believed that the baby was sleeping and required extensive stimulation and she couldn't wake the 22 baby, would her apparent lack of an emergency 23 24 type concern seem strange to you? 25 Α. Yes.

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Page 32 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 1 and answer. 2 3 Α. Yes. 4 Ο. Even considering that had occurred in the past? 5 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 6 7 and answer. 8 Α. Yes. Would you expect Erika to be able to Ο. 9 assess the baby to realize that she wasn't 10 11 breathing --12 Α. No. MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead 13 and answer. Wait until she finishes her 14 question. 15 Ο. -- wasn't breathing and didn't have 16 a heart rate? 17 18 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Go ahead and answer if you can. 19 I don't understand the question 20 Α. 21 aqain. What is your opinion of how Erika Ο. 22 23 initially presented to you? Was it emergent, 24 was it calm, was it fearful? How would you, if you had to, describe it? 25

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Page 33 Α. I would say she was calm, but also 1 fearful. 2 3 Q. In your opinion, was that an 4 appropriate response - -MR. ALLISON: Objection. 5 -- to the situation? Q. 6 7 MR. ALLISON: Objection. Again, I don't feel I could answer Α. 8 that. 9 Prior to Erika's release, did you Q. 10 have any further interactions with her besides 11 12 what you have already explained to me? 13 Α. No. MS. VADAS: I have no further 14 15 questions. Thank you. 16 17 (Deposition concluded at 12:10 p.m.) 18 19 (Signature not waived.) 20 21 22 23 24 25

	Page 34
1	AFFIDAVIT
2	I have read the foregoing transcript from
3	page 1 through 33 and note the following
4	corrections:
5	PAGE LINE REQUESTED CHANGE
6	
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	GERALDINE KERN, R.N.
18	
	Subscribed and sworn to before me this
19	day of , 2002.
20	
2 1	Notary Public
22	
23	My commission expires
24	
25	

JANUARY 24, 2002

Page 35 1 CERTIFICATE 2 State of Ohio, 3 4 SS: County of Cuyahoga. 5 6 7 8 I, Vivian L. Gordon, a Notary Public within and for the State of Ohio, duly commissioned and qualified, do hereby certify that the within 9 named GERALDINE KERN, R.N. was by me first duly sworn to testify to the truth, the whole truth 10 and nothing but the truth in the cause aforesaid; that the testimony as above set forth 11 was by me reduced to stenotypy, afterwards 12 transcribed, and that the foregoing is a true and correct transcription of the testimony. 13 I do further certify that this deposition 14 was taken at the time and place specified and was completed without adjournment; that I am not 15 a relative or attorney for either party or otherwise interested in the event of this action. I am not, nor is the court reporting 16 firm with which I am affiliated, under a 17 contract as defined in Civil Rule 28 (D). IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my 18 hand and affixed my seal of office at Cleveland, Ohio, on this 30th day of January, 2002. 19 20 Numan L. Gran 21 22 Vivian L. Gordon, Notary Public Within and for the State of Ohio 23 My commission expires June 8, 2004. 24 25

GERALDINE KERN, R.N. Erika Evans v. Lakewood Hospital, et al.

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